

τὸ ἀνάγνωσμα

νῦν, Ζαφόν, σὲ δεῖ μανθάνειν τὰ μέρη τοῦ σώματος.

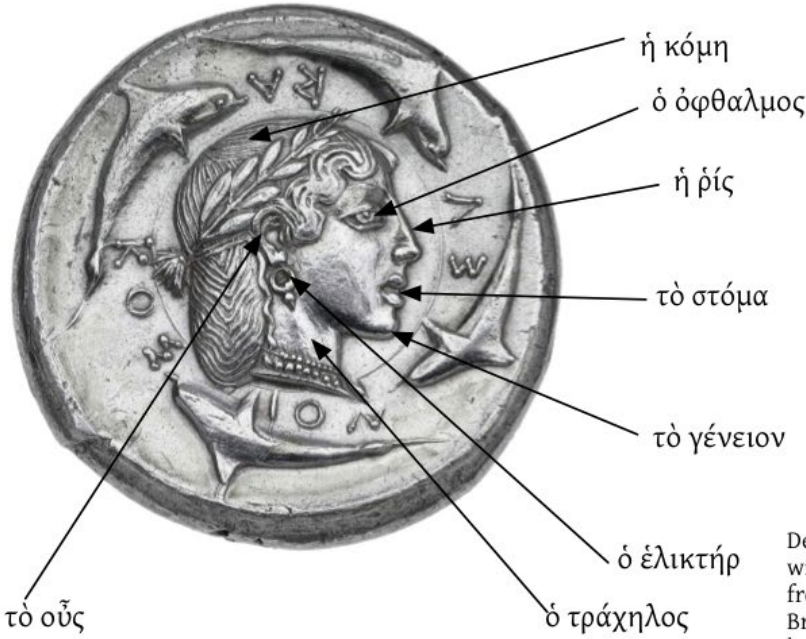
πρῶτον μὲν ἄνω ἐστὶν ἡ κεφαλὴ· ἐπὶ δὲ τῆς κεφαλῆς αἱ τρίχες φύονται καὶ κόμη ὀνομάζονται.

κόμην μέλαιναν ἔχω καὶ σὺ μέλαιναν ἔχεις. ἄλλ' χρώματα ξανθὸν καὶ πυρρὸν καὶ καστανοῦν εἰσὶ.

ἔχω δύο ὄτα. ἔχεις ὄτα δύο καὶ σὺ. πάντες ἄνθρωποι δύο ὄτα ἔχουσι καὶ ἀκούομεν τοῖς ὠσίν.

πόσους ἔχεις ὀφθαλμούς;

ἀριθμῶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς· ὀφθαλμοὺς δύο ἔχω καὶ δὴ καὶ ἕκαστός τις. ὁρῶμεν δὲ τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς. καὶ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἐστὶ τὸ μέτωπον, ὑπὸ τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ ἡ ῥίς καὶ ἐκατέρωθεν παρειαί, αἷς ἐρυθριῶμεν. ὑπὸ τῇ ῥινὶ καὶ ταῖς παρειαῖς τὸ στόμα ὕπαστι· ἐν δὲ τῷ στόματι ἡ τε γλῶττα καὶ οἱ ὀδόντες· τὸ δὲ γένειον κάτω ἐστὶ τοῦ στόματος, καὶ ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ γενείου φυομένη θρὶξ καλεῖται πώγων. πάντα τὰ ἔμπροσθεν τῆς κεφαλῆς καλεῖται πρόσωπον.



ἡ κεφαλὴ

Dekadrachm from Syracuse
with the head of Arethusa
from the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Brett, Greek Coins (MFA), no. 0356
<http://www.mfa.org/collections/object/1205>

Vocabulary

※ Green background color indicates core vocabulary.

Nouns (τὰ ὀνόματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
μέρος	part, share τὸ μέρος the part (nominative and accusative singular) τὰ μέρη the parts (nominative and accusative singular)	LSJ	264	Her. Xen.
σῶμα	body τὸ σῶμα the body (nominative and accusative)	LSJ	258	Her. Xen.

	singular) τοῦ σώματος of the body (genitive singular)			
κεφαλή	head ἡ κεφαλή the head (nominative singular) τῆς κεφαλῆς of the head (genitive singular)	LSJ	216	Her.
κόμη	hair ἡ κόμη the hair (nominative singular) τῆς κόμης of the hair (genitive singular) τὴν κόμην the hair (accusative singular)	LSJ	216	Her. Xen.
οὖς	ear τὸ οὖς the ear (nominative and accusative singular) τοῦ ὠτός of the ear (genitive singular) τὰ ὠτα the ears (nominative and accusative plural)	LSJ	285	
ὀφθαλμός	eye ὁ ὀφθαλμός the eye (nominative singular) τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes (object) (accusative plural) τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς (by means of) the eyes (dative plural)	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
μέτωπον	forehead, brow τὸ μέτωπον the forehead (nominative and accusative singular) τοῦ μετώπου of the spring (genitive singular)	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
ῥίς	nose ἡ ῥίς the nose (nominative singular) τῆς ῥινός of the nose (genitive singular) τῇ ῥινί to, for, or by the nose (dative singular)	LSJ	259	
παρειά	cheek ἡ παρειά the cheek (nominative singular) αἱ παρειαί of the cheek (genitive singular)	LSJ	216	Her.
στόμα	mouth τὸ στόμα the mouth (nominative and accusative singular) τοῦ στόματος of the mouth (genitive singular) ἐν τῷ στόματι in the mouth (dative singular)	LSJ	258	Her. Xen.
γλῶττα	tongue, language ἡ γλῶττα the tongue (nominative singular) τῆς γλῶττης of the tongue earth, ground (genitive singular)	LSJ	216	Her.
ὀδούς	tooth ὁ ὀδούς the tooth (nominative singular) τοῦ ὀδόντος of the tooth (genitive singular)	LSJ	257	Her.
γένειον	chin τὸ γένειον the chin (nominative and accusative singular) τοῦ γενείου of the chin (genitive singular)	LSJ	231	

πρόσωπον	face τὸ πρόσωπον the face (nominative and accusative singular) τοῦ προσώπου of the face (genitive singular)	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
φῦλλον	leaf τὸ φῦλλον the leaf (nominative and accusative singular) τὰ φύλλα the leaves (nominative and accusative plural)	LSJ	231	

Adjectives (τὰ ἐπίθετα ὀνόματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
ξανθός, -ά, -όν	blond	LSJ	287	
πυρρός, -ά, -όν	red	LSJ	287	
καστάνεος, -α, -ον	chestnut	LSJ	287	
μέλας, μελαίνα, μέλαν	dark, black	LSJ	298	Her.
ἕκαστος, ἐκάστη, ἕκαστον	each, each one	LSJ	337	Her. Xen.
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	every, all	LSJ	299	Her. Xen.

Verbs (τὰ ῥήματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
φύω	I bring forth, produce, engender, cause to grow φύονται they grow, spring forth φυομένη growing (present participle, feminine, nominative singular)	LSJ	383	Her. Xen.
ἀκούω	I hear ἀκούομεν we hear	LSJ	383	Her. Xen.
ἐρυθρίαω	I blush ἐρυθριῶμεν we blush	LSJ	385	
καλέω	I call καλεῖται is called	LSJ	385	Her. Xen.
Adverbs (τὰ ἐπιρρήματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
ἄνω	up, upwards, above	LSJ	342	Her. Xen.
ἐκατέρωθεν	on both sides	LSJ	342	Her. Xen.
κάτω	down, below	LSJ	342	Her. Xen.