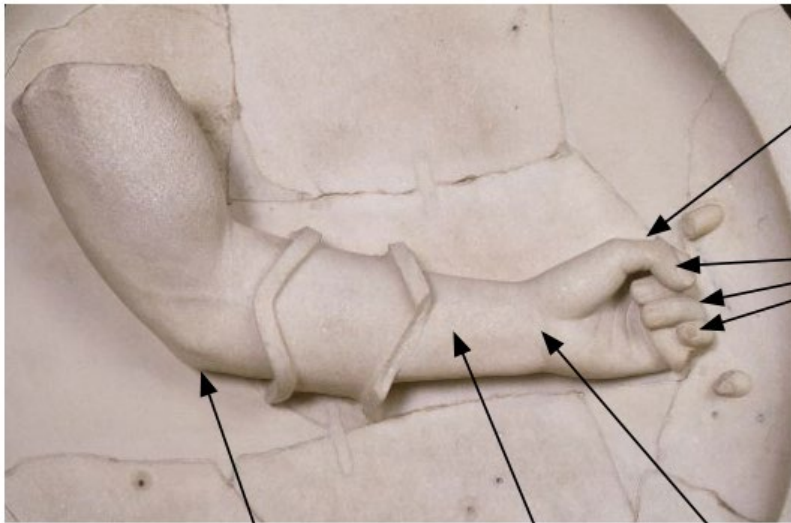


τὸ ἀνάγνωσμα περὶ ἄλλων μερῶν τοῦ σώματος

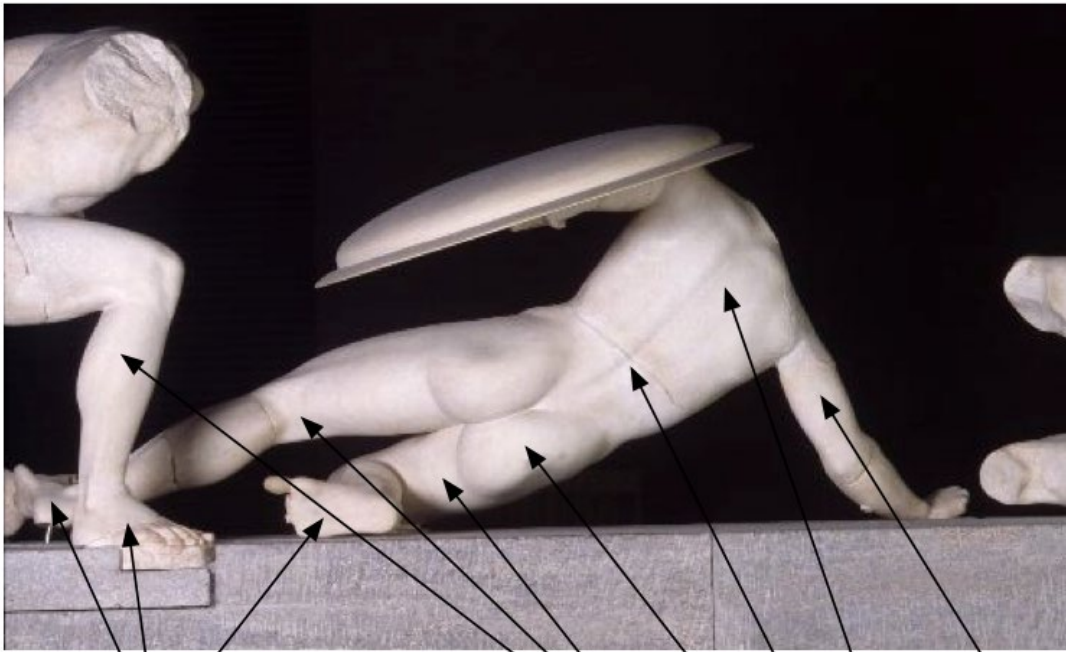
ἐπεὶ μὲν γινώσκεις τὰ μέρη τῆς κεφαλῆς, περὶ δὲ τῶν ἄλλων μερῶν τοῦ σώματος δεῖ μανθάνειν. ἔστι δὲ τὰ μέγιστα μέρη τοῦ σώματος μετὰ τὴν κεφαλὴν τράχηλος καὶ θώραξ καὶ χεῖρες καὶ σκέλη.

ἴσταται δ' ἡ κεφαλὴ ἐπὶ τοῦ τραχήλου. ὑποκεῖνται δὲ τῷ τραχήλῳ οἱ ὦμοι ἐκατέρωθε. καὶ τὸ μὲν ὀπισθε μέρος τὸ ὑπὸ τοῖς ὦμοις νῶτον λέγεται· τὸ δ' ἔμπροσθε μέρος στήθος. καὶ τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ στήθους εἰσὶ στέρνον καὶ δύο μαστοί. ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ὦμων εἰσιν οἱ βραχίονες· καὶ οὕτως ἐφεξῆς βραχίων καὶ πῆχυς καὶ χεῖρ. τὸ δ' ἄρθρον βραχίονός τε καὶ πῆχεος, ἀγκὼν ἢ ὠλένη· τὸ δ' ἄρθρον πῆχεός τε καὶ χειρός, καρπός. καὶ ἐν χειρὶ ἐκατέρῃ πέντε δάκτυλοι.



Sculpture from the west pediment
of the Temple of Aphaia in Aegina
from the Staatliche Antikensammlungen
und Glyptotek, München

τοῦ δὲ στήθους ἐκατέρωθεν ἔστι πλευρά· κοιλίαι τὸ ἐξεφῆς. ἡ ἄνω κοιλία θώραξ καὶ ἡ κάτω κοιλία γαστήρ ἔστι. καὶ ἐν μεσῷ τῆς κάτω κοιλίας ὁ ὀμφαλός. τὸ ὑπὸ τῷ νῶτῳ μέρος τοῦ σώματος ἡ ὀσφυς καὶ πυγαὶ τὰ μετὰ τὴν ὀσφύν ἐφ' ὧν καθίζομεν· ἄλλοι δὲ πυγὰς γλουτοὺς καλοῦσιν· σκέλη δὲ τὸ ἐφεξῆς τῶν πυγῶν· τοῦ δὲ σκέλους τὰ μέρη τοσάδε· μηρός καὶ κνήμη καὶ πούς. γόνυ μὲν τὸ ἄρθρον τοῦ μηροῦ τε καὶ τῆς κνήμης· σφυρόν δὲ κνήμης τε καὶ ποδός. καὶ ἐφ' ἐκατέρου ποδός πέντε δάκτυλοι.



οἱ πόδες

Sculptures from the west pediment
of the Temple of Aphaia in Aegina
from the Staatliche Antikensammlungen
und Glyptotek, München

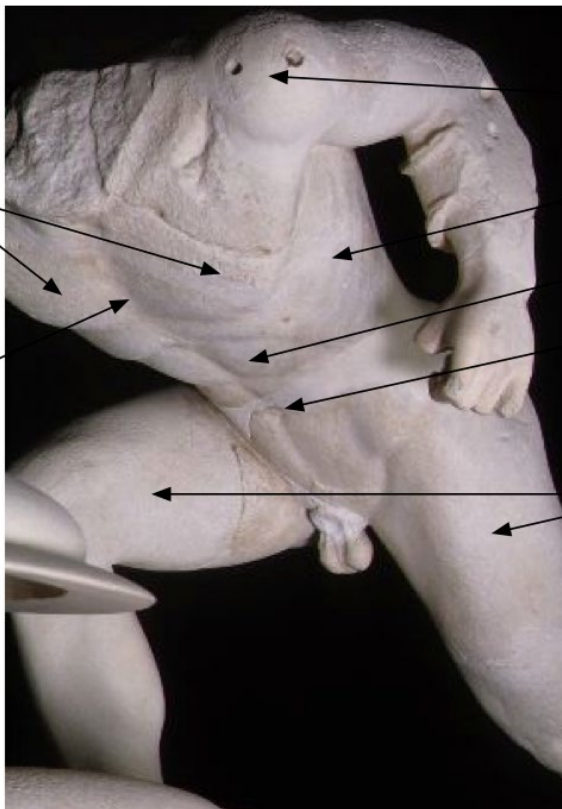
τὰ σκέλη

ἡ πυγὴ

ἡ ῥάχις

τὸ νῶτον

ὁ βραχίον



οἱ μαστοί

τὸ στήρνον

ὁ ὤμος

ἡ πλευρά

ἡ γαστήρ

ὁ ὀμφαλός

τὰ σκέλη

Sculpture from the west
pediment of the Temple
of Aphaia in Aegina from
the Staatliche
Antikensammlungen
und Glyptotek, München

Vocabulary

※ Green background color indicates core vocabulary.

Nouns (τὰ ὀνόματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
τράχηλος	neck ὁ τράχηλος the neck (τοῦτο τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς ὀνομαστικῆς πτώσεως) τοῦ τραχήλου of the neck (τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς γενικῆς πτώσεως)	LSJ	231	
θώραξ	trunk, thorax ὁ θώραξ the trunk or thorax (τοῦτο τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς ὀνομαστικῆς πτώσεως) τοῦ θώρακος of the trunk (or thorax) (τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς γενικῆς πτώσεως)	LSJ	256	Her. Xen.
σκέλος	leg τὸ σκέλος the leg (τοῦτο τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς τε ὀνομαστικῆς καὶ αἰτιατικῆς πτώσεως) τοῦ σκέλους of the leg (τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς γενικῆς πτώσεως) τὰ σκέλη the legs (τὸ ὄνομα πληθυντικὸν καὶ τῆς τε ὀνομαστικῆς καὶ αἰτιατικῆς πτώσεως)	LSJ	264	Her. Xen.
ὤμος	shoulder ὁ ὤμος the shoulder (τοῦτο τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς τε ὀνομαστικῆς καὶ αἰτιατικῆς πτώσεως) τοῦ ὤμου of the shoulder (τὸ ὄνομα ἐνικὸν καὶ τῆς γενικῆς πτώσεως)	LSJ	231	Her.
νῶτον	back τὸ νῶτον the back (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ νώτου of the back (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	231	Her.
στήθος	chest τὸ στήθος the chest (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ στήθους of the chest (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	264	Her. Xen.
στέρνον	sternum (can also refer more broadly to the chest) τὸ στέρνον the sternum (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ στέρνου of the sternum (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
μαστός	breast ὁ μαστός the breast (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ μαστοῦ of the breast (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς) οἱ μαστοὶ the breasts (πληθυντικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς)	LSJ	231	
βραχίον	arm ὁ βραχίον the arm (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ βραχίονος of the arm (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς) οἱ βραχίονες the arms (πληθυντικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς)	LSJ	262	Her.
πῆχυς	forearm (from wrist to elbow) ὁ πῆχυς the forearm (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς)	LSJ	269	Her.

	τοῦ πῆχεος of the forearm (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)			
χεῖρ	hand ἡ χεῖρ the hand (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τῆς χειρός of the hand (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	285	Her. Xen.
ἄρθρον	joint τὸ ἄρθρον the joint (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ ἄρθρου of the joint (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	231	
ἄγκων	elbow ὁ ἄγκων the elbow (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ ἀγκῶνος of the elbow (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	259	Her.
ὠλένη	elbow ἡ ὠλένη the elbow (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τῆς ὠλένης of the elbow (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	216	
καρπός	wrist ὁ καρπός the wrist (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ καρποῦ of the wrist (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	231	Her.
δάκτυλος	finger or toe ὁ δάκτυλος the finger or toe (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τοῦ δακτύλου of the finger or toe (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς) οἱ δάκτυλοι the fingers or the toes (πληθυντικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς)	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
πλευρά	side, (in the plural) ribs ἡ πλευρά the side or rib (ἐνικὸν ὀνομαστικῆς) τῆς πλευρᾶς of the side, of the rib (ἐνικὸν γενικῆς)	LSJ	216	Her. Xen.
κοιλία	cavity of the body ἡ κοιλία, τῆς κοιλίας	LSJ	216	Her. Xen.
γαστήρ	stomach ἡ γαστήρ, τῆς γαστέρος	LSJ	259	Her. Xen.
ὀσφῦς	lower part of the back, loin ἡ ὀσφῦς, τῆς ὀσφύος	LSJ	268	Her. Xen.
πυγὴ	buttock ἡ πυγὴ, τῆς πυγῆς	LSJ	216	Her. Xen.
μηρός	thigh ὁ μηρός, τοῦ μηροῦ	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.
κνήμη	shin, calf (the part between the knee and the ankle) ἡ κνήμη, τῆς κνήμης	LSJ	216	Her. Xen.
πούς	foot ὁ πούς, τοῦ ποδός	LSJ	257	Her. Xen.
γόνυ	knee τὸ γόνυ, τοῦ γόνατος	LSJ	285	Her. Xen.
σφυρόν	ankle τὸ σφυρόν, τοῦ σφυροῦ	LSJ	231	Her. Xen.

Adjectives (τὰ ἐπίθετα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
μέσος, -η, -ον	middle, in the middle	LSJ	287	Her.

Verbs (τὰ ῥήματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
γινώσκω	I comprehend, undertand, know γινώσκεις you know, you understand	LSJ	416	Her.
ὑπόκειμαι	I lie under ὑποκεῖνται they lie under	LSJ	791	

Adverbs (τὰ ἐπιρρήματα)	English Definition	Dict.	Gram.	Author
ἐφεξῆς	in order, one after another	LSJ	341	